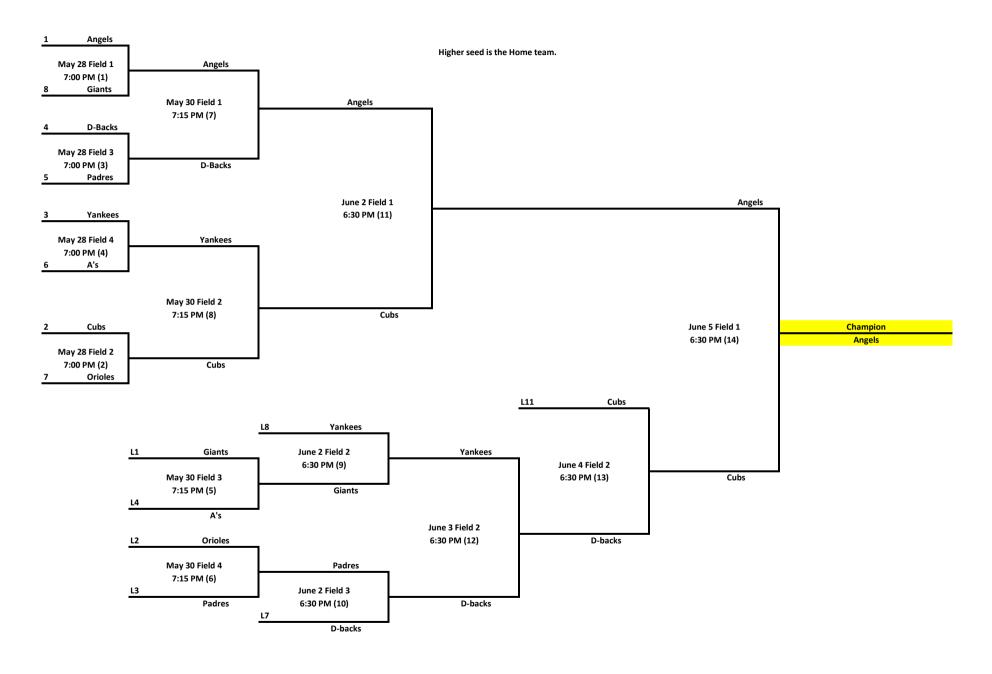
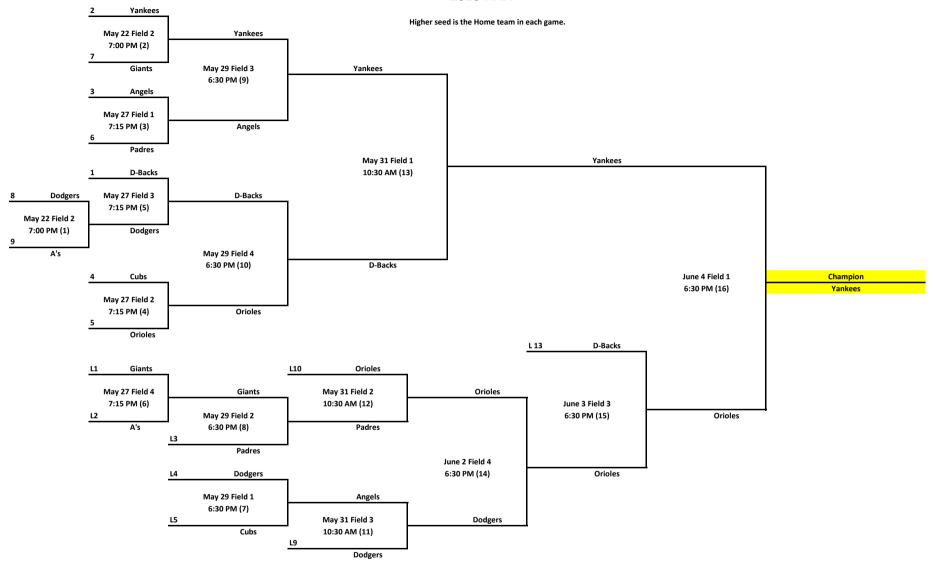
2025 MAJORS



2025 AAA



2025 AA

